

### Technical Information Bulletin Number AL-194

Z23,131-2 Z23,132-0 Z12,660-8 Z12,661-6

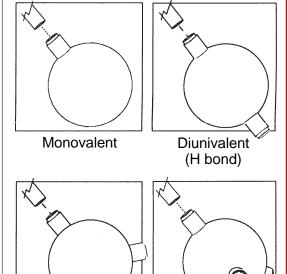
## **GIANT MOLECULAR MODELS**

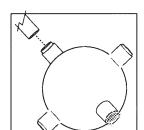
Kit Components and Open-Stock Parts

The components of the Basic, Standard and Deluxe Kits build skeletal molecular models that are useful for research and demonstration of organic and some inorganic concepts to associates and students. The components are large 5 cm atom centers and bonds in two scales—8 cm/Å and 20 cm/Å. The atom centers are made of double density polystyrene. Each element is color coded according to commonly accepted standards—black for carbon, white for hydrogen for example. The color is a high gloss brilliant coating for excellent visibility. The bonds are of rigid wood and solid flexible plastic. Bonds are color coded to illustrate the type of bond. The table itemizes the quantity of each type of component (atom centers and bonds) included in each of the Giant Molecular Model Kits. Each component is available in packages of six so that any kit can be expanded to meet specific requirements. For prices for Packages of Six of any component, please contact Aldrich Chemical Company.

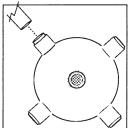
KIT	COMP	ONENTS	<b>♦</b>	PARTS
	Basic Kit Z23,131-2	Deluxe Kit Z23,132-0	Standard Kit Z12,660-8	Pkg. of Six Catalog No.
Carbon (black) tetrahedral	8	16	8	Z13,458-9
trigonal	· ·		· ·	Z13,459-7
octahedral			2	Z13,460-0
tri bipyramidal			6	Z13,461-9
Oxygen (Red) tetrahedral			2	Z13,465-1
diunivalent	3	6	-	Z13,467-8
carbonyl			1	Z13,468-6
tri bipyramidal				Z13,469-4
Hydrogen (White)	17	24	47	742 476 7
monovalent H Bond	17	34	17 1	Z13,476-7 Z13,477-5
Nitrogen (Blue)			'	213,477-3
tetrahedral	1	2	1	Z13,462-7
trigonal				Z13,463-5
tri bipyramidal			2	Z13,464-3
Sulfur (Yellow) tetrahedral			1	712 470 0
diunivalent			ı	Z13,470-8 Z13,471-6
Chlorine (Green)				210,471
tetrahedral			1	Z13,473-2
octahedral				Z13,474-0
monovalent	1	2	2	Z13,475-9
Bromine (Brown) monovalent	1	2	2	Z13,478-3
lodine (Orange)	'	2	۷	213,476-3
monovalent	1	2	2	Z13,479-1
Phosphorous (Purp	le)			
tetrahedral				Z13,472-4
Metal (Silver) tetrahedral			1	712 490 E
octahedral			1	Z13,480-5 Z13,481-3
Cotanicarai			•	210,401 0
Bonds				
Single Bond (Black)				
8cm/Å, 9.0 cm long		16	16	Z13,636-0
20cm/A, 23 cm long	g 8	16	16	Z13,482-1
Double Bond (Red) 8cm/Å, 7.5 cm long			4	Z13,637-9
20cm/Å, 20 cm long	ר		4	Z13,484-8
C-H Bond (Yellow)	9		•	,
8cm/Å, 5.5 cm long		34	25	Z13,638-7
20cm/A, 16 cm long	g 17	34	25	Z13,485-6
H Bond (White)			1	Z13,641-7
8cm/A, 10.0 cm lon 20cm/Å, 26.0 cm lo			1	Z13,642-5
Flexible Bond (Opaqu			•	2.0,0.20
8cm/Å, 10.0 cm lon	g 8	16	4	Z13,639-5
20cm/Å, 24.0 cm lo		16	4	Z13,486-4
P Orbital Overlap (Red			6	712 640 0
8cm/Å, 11.0 cm lon 20cm/Å, 27.0 cm lo			6 6	Z13,640-9 Z13,487-2
20011/73, 27.0 0111 10	שייש		J	210,401-2

### ATOM CONFIGURATIONS





Trigonal



**Tetrahedral** 

Tri bipyramidal

Octahedral

#### Molecular Models User's Guide

A comprehensive guide to teaching and demonstrating specific organic chemistry concepts and functional groups with molecular models. Included with each *Giant* Molecular Model Kit.

## ORBITAL ATTACHMENT KIT

# Cat. No. Z12,661-6

## **Components and Open Stock Parts**

A collection of lightweight orbitals and Pi bonds for building three dimensional space-filling orbital models accurately representing the electron shell and electron bonding of organic compounds. The orbitals attach to the atom centers contained in the Basic, Deluxe and Standard Giant Molecular Model Kits. The Pi bonds fit over the ends of the orbital to illustrate p orbitals. Most orbitals measure 10 x 7.5 cms and are brilliantly finished polystyrene in standard colors. Pi bonds are lightweight plastic foam. For prices for Packages of Six, please contact Aldrich Chemical Company.

KIT COMPONENTS ♦ PARTS		ORBITAL & BOND CONFIGURATIONS			
Orbitals	No. In Kit	Pkg. of Six Catalog No.			
Atomic (Red)	7	Z13,489-9			
Atomic (Green)	7	Z13,490-2			_
Lone Pair (Yellow)	4	Z13,491-0	Atomic Orbital	Lone Pair	Protonated
Protonated (Red/White)	8	Z13,492-9			
Sigma Bond (Red)	6	Z13,493-7			
Pi Bonds					
Ethylene	6	Z13,494-5	Sigma Bond	Ethylene	Carbonyl
Carbonyl	3	Z13,495-3			
Benzene	2	Z13,496-1			
Short Bridge	4	Z13,498-8			
Long Bridge	4	Z13,499-6			
Instructions	1				
	set		Benzene	Short Bridge	Long Bridge