

3050 Spruce Street
Saint Louis, Missouri 63103 USA
Telephone 800-325-5832 • (314) 771-5765
Fax (314) 286-7828
email: techserv@sial.com
sigma-aldrich.com

# **ProductInformation**

INTERLEUKIN-12 (IL-12) Human, Recombinant Expressed in *Sf* 21 Insect Cells

Product No. I 2276

### **Product Description**

Interleukin-12 (IL-12) or Natural Killer Cell Stimulatory Factor (NKSF) is a disulfide-linked heterodimer of a 35 kD light chain subunit and 40 kD heavy chain subunit. The molecular weight of IL-12 is approximately 75 kD. The p35 subunit of IL-12 shares amino acid sequence homology with IL-6 and G-CSF.<sup>2</sup> The p40 subunit has homology to the extracellular domain of the IL-6 receptor and to the ciliary neurotrophic growth factor receptor.<sup>3,4</sup> IL-12 is produced predominantly by monocytes and NK cells.<sup>1</sup> IL-12 induces T cells and NK cells to produce IFN-γ. Human IL-12 is not active on mouse cells, but mouse IL-12 is active on both mouse and human lymphocytes.<sup>4</sup>

### **Performance Characteristics**

The biological activity of recombinant, human IL-12 is measured by its ability to stimulate the proliferation of PHA-activated human T lymphoblasts.<sup>5</sup> The EC<sub>50</sub> is defined as the effective concentration of growth factor that elicits a 50% increase in cell growth in a cell based bioassay.

## **Product Information**

Expressed in Sf 21 insect cells

Molecular Weight: approximately 75 kD

Package size: 5 µg

Formulation: Lyophilized from a 0.2 µm-filtered solution

of PBS, pH 7.4.

Carrier Protein: 250 µg bovine serum albumin (BSA).

Sterility: 0.2  $\mu$ m-filtered, aseptic fill Endotoxin:  $\leq$ 0.1 ng/ $\mu$ g IL-12

#### Reconstitution

Reconstitute the contents of the vial using  $0.2 \mu m$ -filtered PBS containing 0.1% HSA or BSA to a concentration not less than  $1 \mu g/ml$ .

## Storage/Stabilty

Prior to reconstitution, store at –20 °C. After reconstitution, store at 2-8 °C for a maximum of 3 months. For extended storage, freeze in working aliquots at –70 °C or –20 °C. Repeated freezing and thawing is not recommended.

#### References

- 1. Trinchieri, G., et al., Progress in Growth Factor Research, **4**, 355, (1992).
- 2. Merberg, D., et al., Immunol. Today, 13, 77 (1992).
- 3. Gearing, D., et al., Cell, 66, 9 (1991).
- 4. Schoenhaut, D., et al., J. Immunol., **148**, 3433 (1992).
- Stern, A., et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA, 87, 6808 (1990).

12/02